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Algorithm

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<u>100</u>

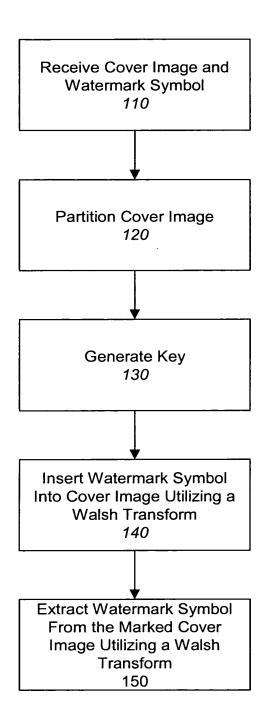


Figure 1

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Transform Algorithm

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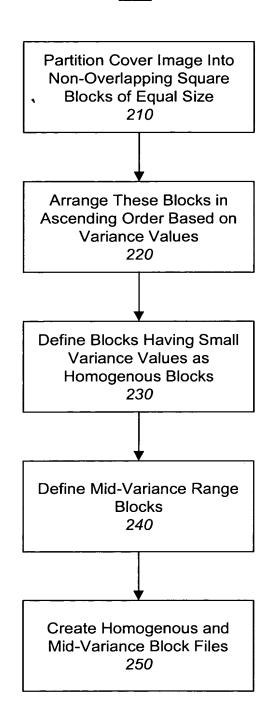
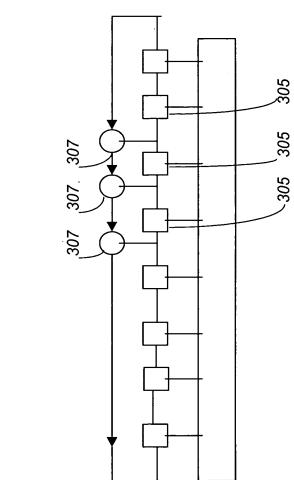


Figure 2

Blakely, Sokoloff, Taylor & Zafman LLP (714) 557-3800
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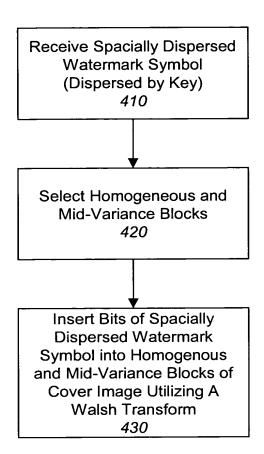
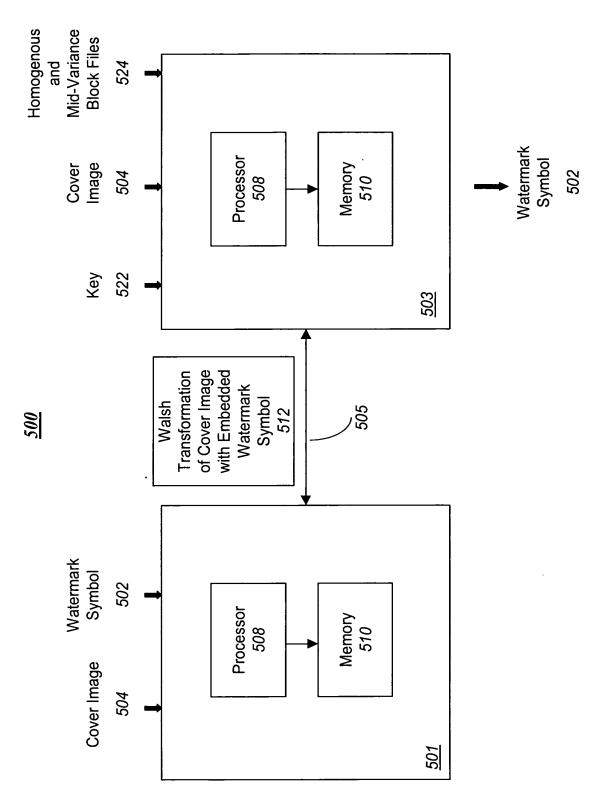


Figure 4

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Figure 6A

Figure 6B

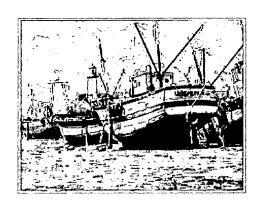






Figure 7B



Figure 7C

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Figure 6C

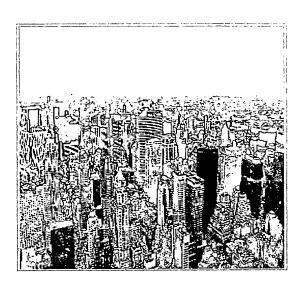


Figure 6D

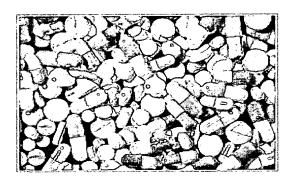


Figure 6G

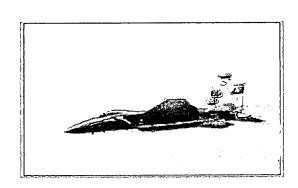


Figure 6F

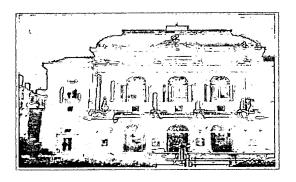


Figure 6E

Blakely, Sokoloff, Taylor & Zafman LLP (714) 557-3800
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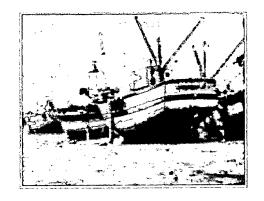


Figure 8A

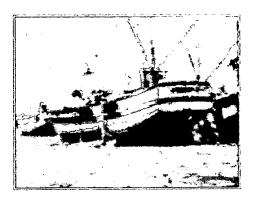


Figure 8B



Figure 9A



Figure 9B

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			_			
Retrieved Logo with NCC	value	No (0.64)	No (0.31)	No (0.66)	No (0.56)	No (0.61)
PSNR (dB) after 3 rd time	filtering	23.81	18.33	23.51	29.98	21.41
Retrieved Logo with NCC	value	Yes (0.911)	Yes (0.904)	Yes (0.89)	Yes (0.923)	Yes (0.762)
PSNR (dB) after 2 nd time	filtering	25.09	18.77	24.18	31.13	22.68
Retrieved Logo with NCC	value	Yes (0.988)	Yes (1.00)	Yes (0.970)	Yes (0.994)	Yes (0.875)
PSNR (dB) after 1 st time	mean filtering	27.72	19.79	25.55	33.27	25.08
Watermarked Image with PSNR (dB)		34.33	30.40	35.49	41.67	29.95
Test image		Bear	NewYork	Opera	F 151	Pill

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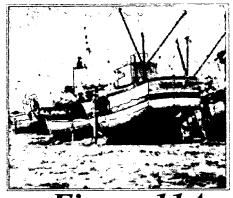


Figure 11A

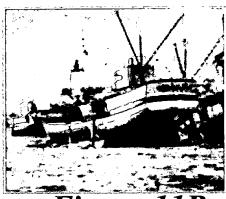


Figure 11B

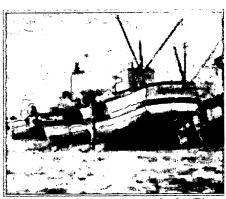


Figure 11C



Figure 12A



Figure 12B



Figure 12C

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Yes (1.00) Yes (0.952)	Yes (0.988) Yes (1.00) Yes (0.952)
Yes (1.00)	Yes (0.988) Yes (1.00)
19.07	29.30
30.40	30.40
NewYork	Bear NewYork

Figure 13

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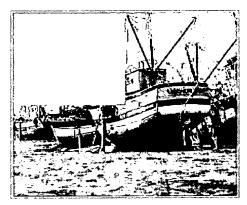


Figure 14A

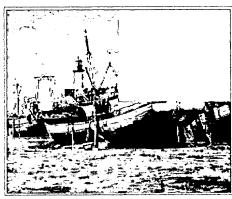


Figure 14B

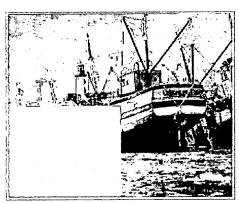


Figure 14C

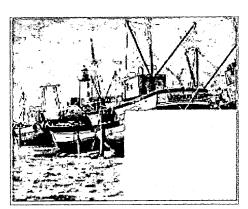


Figure 14D

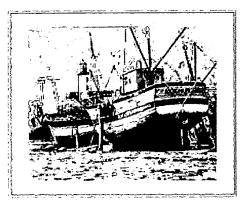


Figure 14E

Algorithm

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Figure 15A



Figure 15B



Figure 15C



Figure 15D



Figure 15E

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				_							
Retrieved Logo with NCC	value	Yes	(86.0)	Yes	(69.0)	Yes	(0.78)	Yes	(09:0)	Yes	(0.83)
20 rows & columns	HSNK III dB	14.25		14.75		18.63		22.40		16.77	
Retrieved Logo with NCC	value	Yes	(1.00)	Yes	(1.0)	Yes	(1.0)	Yes	(1.0)	Yes	(0.87)
Lower right PSNR	value in dB	12.33		15.94		20.03		19.57		17.37	
Retrieved Logo with NCC	value	Yes	(96.0)	Yes	(1.0)	Yes	(1.0)	Yes	(0.74)	Yes	(0.88)
Lower left PSNR	value in dB	14.97		17.88		17.54		21.00		17.92	
Retrieved Logo with NCC value		Yes (1.0)		Yes	(0.74)	Yes	(0.64)	Yes	(0.99)	Yes	(0.88)
Upper- right PSNR	value in dB	17.86		15.65		21.48		23.27		17.84	
Retrieved Logo with NCC	value	Yes	(0.95)	Yes	(0.82)	Yes	(0.82)	Yes	(0.97)	Yes	(0.84)
Upper-left PSN Value in	8	15.47		15.27		21.11	_	22.10		17.79	
Test		Bear		New	York	Opera		F151		Pill	

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168 (0.01)	39.60	163 (0.00)	37.37	168 (0.00)	33.29	6.82	=
(0.87)	52.13	(98 0) 30%	44.32	31.89 31.89 31.89 31.89 31.89 31.89	31.89	20.05	
No	18.05 (dB)	Yes(0.79)	18.06(dB)	18.07 (dB) Yes (0.83)	18.07 (dB)	41.67	F 151
	49.99		47.01		42.80		
Yes (0.72)	18.27(dB)	Yes (0.63)	18.38(dB)	Yes (0.84)	18.51 (dB)	35.49	Opera
	43.43		39.93		34.97		
Yes (0.77)	16.05(dB)	Yes (0.80)	16.21(dB)	Yes (0.80)	16.48(dB)	30.40	New York
-	39.07		36.82		33.24		
Yes (0.75)	20.39(dB)	Yes (0.81)	20.57(dB)	Yes (0.83)	20.84(dB)	34.33	Bear
NCC value	value	NCC value	value	NCC value	value	PSNR (dB)	
Logo with	and C.R.	Logo with	and C.R.	Logo with	and C.R.	Image with	image
Retrieved	PSNR(dB)	Retrieved	PSNR (dB)	Retrieved	PSNR(dB)	Watermarked	Test

Figure 17A

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Figure 18A



Figure 18B

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5 €	ne ne					(
Retrieved Logo with	NCC value	Yes (0.81)	Yes (0.69)	Yes (0.74)	No	Yes (0.83)
Inversion of two LSB(s) of all	pixels PSNR (dB)	34.59	34.32	34.92	34.81	34.88
Retrieved Logo with	NCC value	Yes (0.95)	Yes (0.97)	Yes (0.95)	Yes (0.89)	Yes (0.95)
Inversion of LSB of all pixels;	PSNR (dB)	48.06	48.13	48.13	48.13	33.08
Watermarked Image with	PSNR (dB)	34.33	30.40	35.49	41.67	29.95
Test image		Bear	New York	Opera	F 151	Pill

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Figure 20



Figure 22A

Algorithm

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Test image	Watermarked image gray level range PSNR (dB)	Change in gray level PSNR (dB)	Retrieved Logo with NCC value	Change in gray level PSNR (dB)	Retrieved Logo with NCC value	Change in gray level PSNR (dB)	Retrieved Logo with NCC value	Change in gray level PSNR (dB)	Retrieved Logo with NCC value
Fishing boat	255 – 1	200—20	Yes	255-50	Yes	200-1	Yes	200-100	S S
	36.00	21.98	(0.92)	20.02	(0.93)	18.52	(0.93)	17.25	
Lena	243-22	200-50	Yes	243-50	Yes	200-22	Yes	255-0	No
	37.80	23.42	(0.74)	23.74	(0.87)	20.70	(0.83)	27.63	
Bear	253-0	200-50	Yes	255-0	Yes	253-50	Yes	200-100	No
	34.33	18.44	(0.83)	53.92	(0.94)	17.05	(0.91)	15.40	
New York	255-0	200-50	Yes	200-0	Yes	255-50	Yes	200-100	No*
	30.40	16.78	(0.95)	16.18	(86.0)	20.80	96:0	14.55	
Opera	255-22	200-50	Yes	255-50	Yes	200-22	Yes	255-0	No
	35.49	23.18	(26.0)	23.84	(86.0)	19.75	(0.99)	25.386	_
F151	255-12	255-0	Yes	255-50	Yes	200-12	Yes	200-50	No No
	41.67	30.84	(0.77)	21.61	(1.0)	19.82	(1.0)	25.87	
Pill.	255-0	200-0	Yes	200-50	Yes	255-50	Yes	200-100	№
	29.95	18.34	(0.89)	19.96	(0.87)	19.35	(0.87)	15.30	

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Figure 8C Figure 8D Figure 9C Figure 9D [F-7] Figure 11D Figure 11E Figure 11F Figure 12D

Figure 12E Figure 12F Figure 14F Figure 14G

Figure 14H Figure 14I Figure 14J





Figure 15J Figure 17B Figure 17C Figure 21

Figure 22B Figure 18C Figure 18D